

November 24, 2008

**CURRICULUM VITAE**  
**LIQUN CAO, Ph.D.**

**Present Position**

Professor of Sociology and Criminology  
University of Ontario Institute of Technology

**Office Address**

Faculty of Criminology, Justice and Policy Studies  
University of Ontario Institute of Technology  
2000 Simcoe Street North  
Oshawa, ON, Canada L1H 7K4  
Tel.: 905-721-8668 ext. 3804  
Fax: 905-721-3371

E-mail: [liqun.cao@uoit.ca](mailto:liqun.cao@uoit.ca)  
or [liqun\\_cao@yahoo.com](mailto:liqun_cao@yahoo.com)

**1. EDUCATION**

1993 Ph.D., Department of Sociology, University of Cincinnati  
Dissertation: *The Social Determinants of Gun Ownership: Self-Protection in an Urban Environment.*

**2. FACULTY POSITIONS**

2008 - Professor, Faculty of Criminology, Justice and Policy Studies, the University of Ontario Institute of Technology, Oshawa, Canada

2002 to 2008 Professor, Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Criminology, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, Michigan.

1997 to 2002 Associate Professor, S.A.C., Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, Michigan.

1994 to 1997 Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Criminology, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, Michigan.

1993 to 1994 Assistant Professor, Criminal Justice Department, Salem State College, Salem, Massachusetts.

### 3. AWARDS AND HONORS

- 2008 Donal MacNamara Award – the best article of the year (2007) in three Academy of Criminal Justice Science official journals: *Justice Quarterly*, *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, and *ACJS Today*. All articles are automatically considered. Co-recipient with Steven Stack (first author) and Amy Adamczyk (third author).
- 2006 Honorary member, Albanian Institute of Sociology.
- 2004 Fulbright Senior Specialist, Law Institute, Lithuania (from August 1 to September 4, 2004).
- 2000 Visiting Scholar, Max Planck Institute of International and Foreign Criminal Law and Criminology, Freiburg, Germany (From September 1 to December 31, 2000)
- 1998 Junior Scholar Paper Competition Award at the 12<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Criminology, Seoul, South Korea (August 24-29).
- 1993 1992 Anderson Outstanding Student Paper Award presented at 1993 Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, Missouri. Co-recipient with Sandra Lee Browning.
- 1992 Lois Elliot Graduate Student Research Award, Department of Sociology, University of Cincinnati (Awarded every two years to the Department's outstanding graduate student).

### 4. RESEARCH

#### A. Books

- Cao, Ligu. 2004. *Major Criminological Theories: Concepts and Measurement* (ISBN: 0-534-19631-4). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- (Thurman, Quint. 2006. Book Review of Ligu Cao's *Major Criminological Theories: Concepts and Measurement*. *Journal of Crime & Justice* XXIX, 152-155).
- Ren, Ling. 2004. Book Review of Ligu Cao's *Major Criminological Theories: Concepts and Measurement*. *Criminal Justice Review*, 29, 413-414).
- Winterdyk, John and Ligu Cao, Editors. 2004. *Lessons of International/Comparative Criminology/Criminal Justice* (ISBN: 0-9733978-6-1). Toronto: de Sitter Publications.

**B. Books Published in Chinese (*Titles given in English*)**

Cao, Liqun and Xin Ren (editors), 2008. *Criminology*. Beijing: People's University Press (ISBN: 9787300088082/D1724).

Cao, Liqun and Susyan Jou. 2007. *Criminological Theories and Their Empirical Status* (in simplified Chinese, ISBN: 978-7-5014-3984-3). Beijing: People's Press.

Jou, Susyan and Liqun Cao. 2007. *Criminological Theories and Their Tests* (in traditional Chinese, ISBN: 978-957-11-4644-7). Taipei: Wu-nan Publisher.

**C. Journal Articles** (in descending chronological order and alphabetical order within each year)

43. Cao, Liqun. 2009. The Great Convergence? China and the U.S.A. in the New Century. *Sociological Focus* 41 (forthcoming).

42. Cao, Liqun and Steven Stack. 2009. Democracy is In and Prostitutes are Back: What do Albanians think of prostitution? *Sociological Analysis* 3 (1) (forthcoming).

41. Cao, Liqun, Charles Hou, and Bu Huang. 2008. Correlates of victim offender relationship in homicide. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 52 (6): 658-672.

40. Cao, Liqun, Yan Zhang, and Ni He. 2008. Carrying guns to school for protection: A reanalysis of the 2001 school crime supplement. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 36 (2): 154-64.

39. Huang, Lan-Ying and Liqun Cao. 2008. Exploring sexual harassment in a police department in Taiwan. *Policing* 31 (2): 324-340.

38. Cao, Liqun. 2007. Returning to normality: Anomie and crime in China. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 51 (1): 40-51.

37. Cao, Liqun and Steven J. Stack. 2007. Public attitudes toward bribery in Albania and their determinants. *Sociological Analysis* 1: 115-126.

36. Stack, Steven, Liqun Cao, and Amy Adamczyk. 2007. Crime volume and law and order culture. *Justice Quarterly* 24: 291-308.

35. Cao, Liqun, and Velmer Burton, Jr. 2006. Spanning the continents: Assessing the Turkish public confidence in the police. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management* 29 (3): 451-463.

34. Cao, Liqun, and Mengyan Dai. 2006. Confidence in the police: Where does Taiwan rank in the world? *Asian Journal of Criminology* 1: 71-84.
33. Jou, Susyan, and Liqun Cao. 2006. The integration of criminological theories. *Journal of Police* (in Chinese) 36 (6): 59-74.
32. Cao, Liqun, and Steven Stack. 2005. Confidence in the police between America and Japan: Results from two waves of surveys. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management* 28 (1): 139-151.
31. Cao, Liqun, and Jihong Zhao. 2005. Confidence in the police in Latin America. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 33 (5): 403-412.
30. Garcia, Venessa, and Liqun Cao. 2005. Race and satisfaction with the police in a small city. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 33: 191-199.
29. Ren, Ling, Liqun Cao, Nicholas Lovrich, and Michael Gaffney. 2005. Linking confidence in the police with the performance of the police: Community policing can make a difference. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 33: 55-66.
28. Cao, Liqun. 2004a. Is American society more anomic? A test of Merton's theory with cross-national data. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice* 28 (1): 15-31.
27. Cao, Liqun. 2004b. Three cases that have changed American policing. *Tribune of Political Science and Law* (in Chinese) 22 (No. 2): 50-56.
26. Cao, Liqun, Jian Cao, and Jihong Zhao. 2004. Family, welfare and delinquency. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 32 (6): 565-576.
25. Cao, Liqun. 2003. Reflections on integration and elaboration in theory construction. *Crime and Criminal Justice International* 1: 125-147.
24. He, Ni, Liqun Cao, William Wells, and Edward Maquire. 2003. Forces of production and of direction: A test of an expanded model of suicide and homicide. *Journal of Homicide Studies* 7 (1): 36-57.
23. Wang, Laixi, and Liqun Cao. 2003. On the importance of cultural and historical factors in the conceptual translation between English and Chinese. *Journal of Tianjin University of Commerce* (in Chinese) 23 (1): 60-64.

22. Cao, Liqun. 2002. A brief history of the community policing in the U.S.A. *Journal of Jiangxi Public Security College* (in Chinese) 69: 53-55.
21. Cao, Liqun, Francis T. Cullen, Shannon M. Barton, and Kristie R. Blevins. 2002. Willingness to shoot: Public attitudes toward defensive gun use. *American Journal of Criminal Justice* 27: 85-105.
20. Motschall, Melissa, and Liqun Cao. 2002. The public relations role of the police public information officer in U.S. law enforcement agencies. *Police Quarterly* 5 (2): 152-180.
19. Cao, Liqun. 2001a. A problem in no-problem policing in Germany: Confidence in the police in Germany and U.S.A. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice* 9 (3): 167-179.
18. Cao, Liqun. 2001b. Community policing and confidence in the police in the US. *Przegląd Policyjny* (The Police Review) No. 2 (62): 25-35.
17. Cao, Liqun, and Francis T. Cullen. 2001. Thinking about crime and control: A comparative study of Chinese and American ideology. *International Criminal Justice Review* 11: 58-81.
16. Cao, Liqun, and Charles Hou. 2001. A Comparison of confidence in the police in China and in the United States. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 29: 87-99.
15. Cao, Liqun, Xiaogang Deng, and Shannon M. Barton. 2000. A test of Lundman's organizational product thesis with data on citizen complaints. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategy and Management* 23: 356-73.
14. Cao, Liqun, and Bu Huang. 2000. Determinants of citizen complaints against police abuse of power. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 28: 203-213.
13. Cao, Liqun, and Xiaogang Deng. 1998. Shoplifting: A test of an integrated model of strain, differential association, and seduction theories. *Sociology of Crime, Law, and Deviance* 1: 65-83.
12. Cao, Liqun, Steven J. Stack, and Yi Sun. 1998. Public attitudes toward the police: A comparative study between Japan and America. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 26 (4): 279-89.
11. Stack, Steven J., and Liqun Cao. 1998. Political conservatism and confidence in the police: A comparative analysis. *Journal of Crime and Justice* 21 (1): 71-76.
10. Cao, Liqun, Anthony Adams, and Vickie J. Jensen. 1997. A test of the black subculture of violence: A research note. *Criminology* 35 (2): 367-379.

9. Cao, Liqun, Francis T. Cullen, and Bruce G. Link. 1997. The Social Determinants of Gun Ownership: Self-Protection in an Urban Environment. *Criminology* 35 (4): 629-57.
8. Cao, Liqun, Jihong Zhao, and Steven van Dine. 1997. Prison disciplinary tickets: A test of the deprivation and importation models. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 25 (2): 103-113.
7. Henderson, Martha L., Francis T. Cullen, Liqun Cao, Sandra Lee Browning, and Renee Kopache. 1997. The impact of race on perceptions of criminal injustice. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 25 (6): 447-62.
6. Stack, Steven J., and Liqun Cao. 1997. The effect of financial satisfaction on female suicide attitudes in China. *Omega: Journal of Death and Dying* 36(2): 161-167.
5. Cao, Liqun, James Frank, and Francis T. Cullen. 1996. Race, community context, and confidence in the police. *American Journal of Police* 15 (1): 3-22.
4. Cullen, Francis T., Liqun Cao, James Frank, Robert H. Langworthy, Sandra Lee Browning, Renee Kopache and Thomas J. Stevenson. 1996. "Stop or I'll shoot": Racial differences in support for police use of deadly force. *American Behavioral Scientist* 39(1): 451-63.
3. Browning, Sandra Lee, Francis T. Cullen, Liqun Cao, Renee Kopache, and Thomas J. Stevenson. 1994. Race and getting hassled by the police. *Police Studies* 17(1): 1-12.
2. Cao, Liqun, and David J. Maume, Jr. 1993. Urbanization, inequality, lifestyle and robbery: A comprehensive model. *Sociological Focus* 26(1):11-26.
1. Browning, Sandra Lee, and Liqun Cao. 1992. The impact of race on criminal justice ideology. *Justice Quarterly* 9 (4): 685-701.

### **C. Book Chapters and Non-refereed Articles**

- Cao, Liqun. 2008. The state of criminology in the U.S.A. Pp. 3-18 in *Criminology* (in Chinese), edited by L. Cao and X. Ren. Beijing: People's University Press.
- Cao, Liqun. 2007. Asian Policing Systems. Pp. 61-66 in *The Encyclopedia of Police Science*, edited by Jack R. Greene. New York: Routledge.
- Cao, Liqun. 2005. Community reaction to juvenile delinquency in the U.S. (in Chinese). Pp. 175-187 in *Research Report on Juvenile Delinquency Prevention Models in Urban Communities in China*. Beijing: Law Press.

Cao, Liqun. 2004. The state of criminology in China. *The Criminologist* 29 (4): 1-5. (This article is translated by Professor Wu Zongxian and published in Chinese at *Journal of Fujian Public Security College*, 2005, 19 (1): 27-30).

Grosselfinger, Nancy in collaboration with Rosemary Barbaret, *Liqun Cao*, Bonnie Fisher, Cindy Smith, and Alexander Vazsonyi. 2003. When Giving is the reward: The case of the American Society of Criminology and the United Nations. *Criminologist* 28 (No. 6): 1-5.

Cao, Liqun. 2002. *Different Responses to Violence in Japan and America* by John P.J. Dussich, Paul C. Friday, Takayuki Okada, Akira Yamagami, and Richard D. Knukten. *International Journal of Comparative Criminology* 2 (2): 274-276.

Cao, Liqun. 2001. Cao Liqun was interviewed by B. McMurtrie of *Chronicle of High Education*. That interview appeared on the issue of August 17, 2001.

Cao, Liqun, and Yisheng Dai. 2001. Inequality and crime in China. Pp. 73-85 in *Crime and Social Control in a Changing China*, edited by J. Liu, L. Zhang, and S. E. Messner. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

Cao, Liqun. 2000. The Russian myth. *China Forum*. Issue No. 2000-38.

Cao, Liqun, Anthony Adams, and Vickie Jensen. 2000. The empirical status of the black subculture of violence thesis. Pp. 47-61 in *The System in Black & White: Exploring the Connections Between Race, Crime, and Justice*, edited by Michael W. Markowitz and Delores D. Jones-Brown, Westport, CT.: Praeger.

Cao, Liqun, and Steven J. Stack. 2000. Confidence in the police among industrialized nations. Pp. 71-81 in *International Criminal Justice: Issues in a Global Perspective*, edited by Delbert Rounds, Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.

Cao Liqun. 1999a. Book review of *The Color of Justice* by Samuel Walker et al. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategy and Management* 22 (3): 353-355.

Cao, Liqun. 1999b. Security in Taiwan. Pp. 97-112 in *Taiwan in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Mainland Chinese Scholars Looking Ahead* (in Chinese), edited by Zhang Jie and Yu Yanmin. River Edge NJ: Global Publishing Co. Inc.

*Reprint of:*

Browning, Sandra Lee, Francis T. Cullen, *Liqun Cao*, Renee Kopache, and Thomas J. Stevenson. Race and getting hassled by the police. *Police Studies* 17(1): 1-12. In: 1999. *Data Analysis for Criminal Justice and Criminology* by Jerome McKean and Bryan Byers, New York: Allyn and Bacon.

Cao, Liqun. 1996. Fresh perspectives on crime's complexities. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education* 7(1): 199-206.

Cao, Liqun. 1995 *The Politics of Corruption in Contemporary China: An Analysis of Policy Outcomes* by Ting Gong. *International Criminal Justice Review* 5: 89-91.

## **5. COURSES TAUGHT**

Corrections  
Criminal Justice Research I: Statistics  
Criminology  
International Justice Systems (both under- and graduate)  
Introduction to Criminal Justice  
Introduction to Sociology  
Juvenile Delinquency  
Policing in Society  
Research Methods in Criminal Justice  
Senior Seminar in Criminology  
Societies in Change  
Theories of Criminal Behavior (graduate course)

## **6. GRANTS AND GRANT PROPOSALS**

Sociology of Policing in America. Amount: \$12,000, National Science Council, Taiwan. Awarded: Spring, 2007.

Principal Investigator of Graduate Studies and Research Support Fund, Eastern Michigan University. Amount: \$2,000. Awarded: Spring, 2000.

Fellow of EMU Writing-Across-Curriculum for 1999-2000, Eastern Michigan University. Amount: \$1,000. Awarded: Summer, 1999 (July 12 to July 16).

Principal Investigator and Director of the federal grant for a study entitled "Curbing the police use of excessive force: What Works? A reanalysis of citizen complaints at the organizational level." Funding institute: National Institute of Justice. Amount: \$25,000. Funding period: July 1, 1998 to March 31, 1999.

Faculty Research and Creative Activities for Project "Organizational Determinants of Police Brutality" granted by Graduate School, Eastern Michigan University: one semester off teaching and \$1,000 traveling fund. Funding period: September 1, 1998 to December 31, 1998.

Fellow of “Work Site Alliance Community-Based GIS Interdisciplinary Faculty Training,”  
Funding Institute: Geographic Information System Program, Eastern Michigan University.  
Funding period: July 14 to 24, 1998. Amount: \$1,000.

Faculty Fellow, The Office of Academic Service-Learning, Eastern Michigan University.  
Amount: \$2,000. Awarded: Fall, 1997.

“Quantitative Analysis of Crime and Criminal Justice.” Amount: \$2,500. Funding agency:  
the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Awarded: 1996.

## 7. AREAS OF INTEREST

Criminal Justice  
Criminological theory  
International Study  
Juvenile Delinquency  
Police  
Race and Ethnicity

## 8. SERVICE

### A. Professional Service

#### Editorial

2007-2008 Co-guest editor, *Sociological Focus*  
2007- Editorial board member, *Sociological Analysis*  
2006- Editorial board member, *Asian Journal of Criminology*.  
2005- Associate Editor, *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*  
2003 Reviewer of National Science Foundation  
2003-04 Book Review Editor, *International Journal of Comparative Criminology*  
2002-04 Associate Editor, *Crime and Criminal Justice International*.  
1998-99 Associate Editor, *Michigan Sociological Review*.  
2002- Editorial review board member of *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*.  
2003- Reviewer of *Social Problems*  
2003- Reviewer of *Western Criminology Review*  
2002- Reviewer of *Criminology*  
2002- Reviewer of *Crime & Delinquency*.  
2002- Reviewer of *Criminal Justice*.  
2002- Reviewer of *Security Journal*.  
2001- Reviewer of *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*.  
2001- Reviewer of *Criminology and Public Policy*.  
2000- Reviewer of *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*

- 2000- Reviewer of *Criminal Justice Review*.
- 2004- Reviewer of *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*
- 1999- Reviewer of *Justice Quarterly*.
- 1999- Reviewer of *Sociology of Crime, Law, and Deviance*.
- 1998- Reviewer of *International Criminal Justice Review*.
- 1997- Reviewer of *Journal of Criminal Justice*.
- 1997- Reviewer of *Law & Society Review*.
- 1997- Reviewer of *Policing: An International Journal of Policing and Management*
- 1997- Reviewer of *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*
- 1993-96 Reviewer of *Police Studies*.
- 1997 Reviewer for Addison-Wesley Longman, Inc.
- 1995 Reviewer for West Educational Publishing.
- 1994 Reviewer for Butterworth-Heinemann.

### **Professional Organizations**

- 2008-09 Chair, the William L. Simon/Anderson Publishing Outstanding Paper Award Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- 2002-04 Executive Member of Affirmative Action Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
- 2001-05 Executive Council Member, Division of International Criminology, American Society of Criminology
- 2003-05 Representative of ASC to NGO of United Nations in Vienna, Austria
- 2001-03 Web-master, Division of International Criminology, ASC
- 1993-95 Member of the Executive Council of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences' International Criminal Justice Committee.

## **9. PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (member since 90 and lifetime member since 98)  
 American Society of Criminology (member since 89 and lifetime member since 02)  
 Association of Chinese Professors of Social Sciences in the U.S.A. (lifetime member)